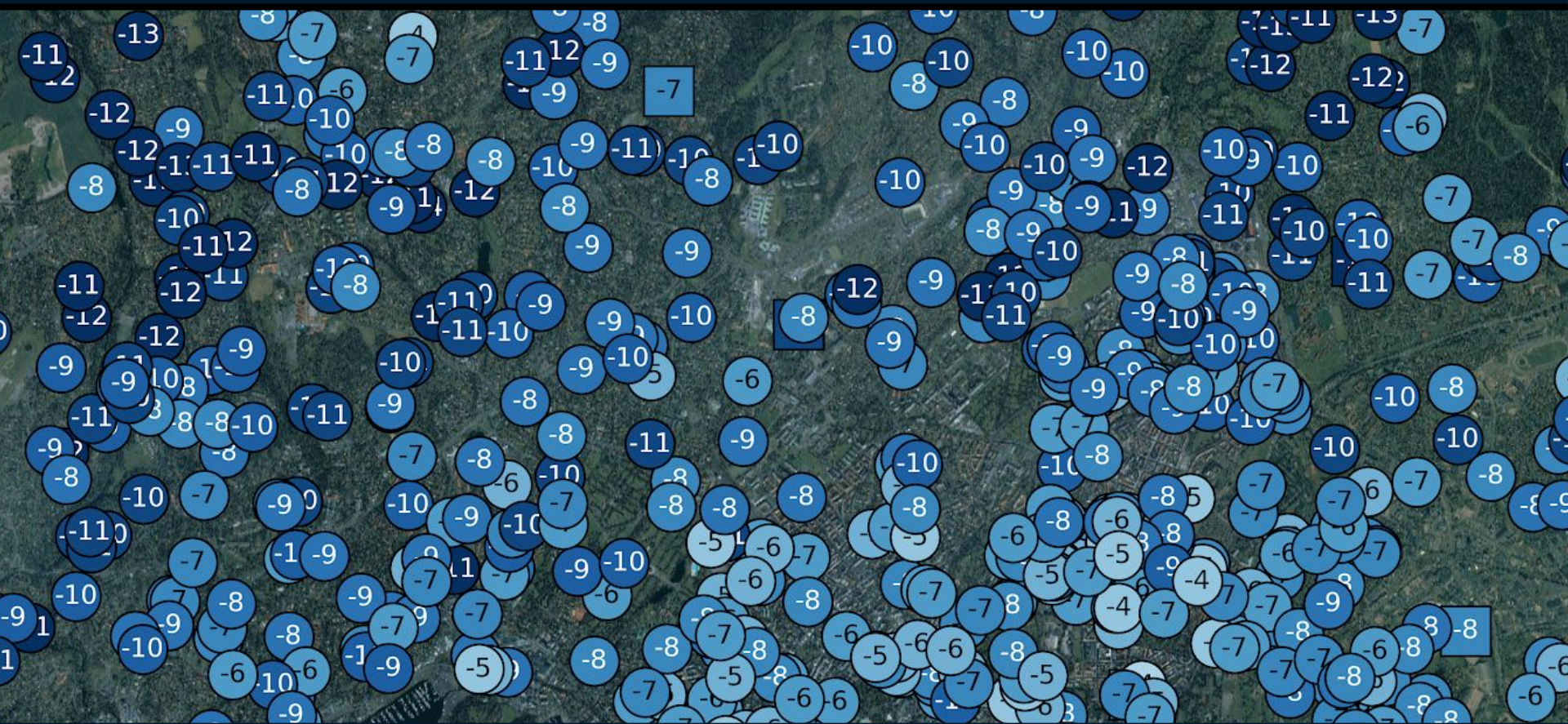


Private observations Improve MET Norway's operational forecasts

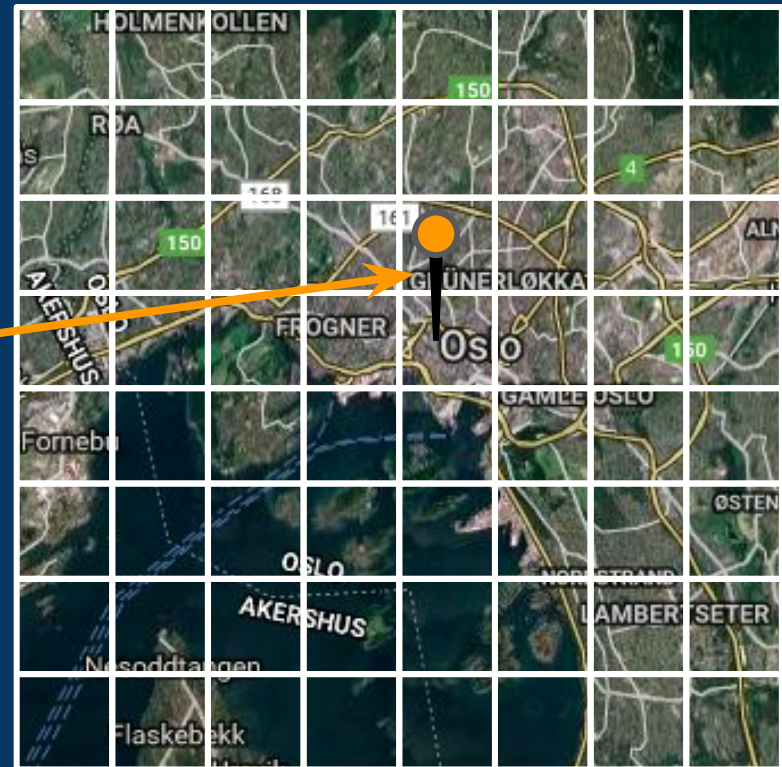


Norwegian
Meteorological
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Thomas Nipen • Ivar Seierstad
Cristian Lussana • Jørn Kristiansen

Background

- ❑ World's 5th largest web-based forecast platform
- ❑ Interface allows lookup on the neighbourhood scale



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 - ❑ Low-cost and off-the-shelf devices
 - ❑ Data in real-time



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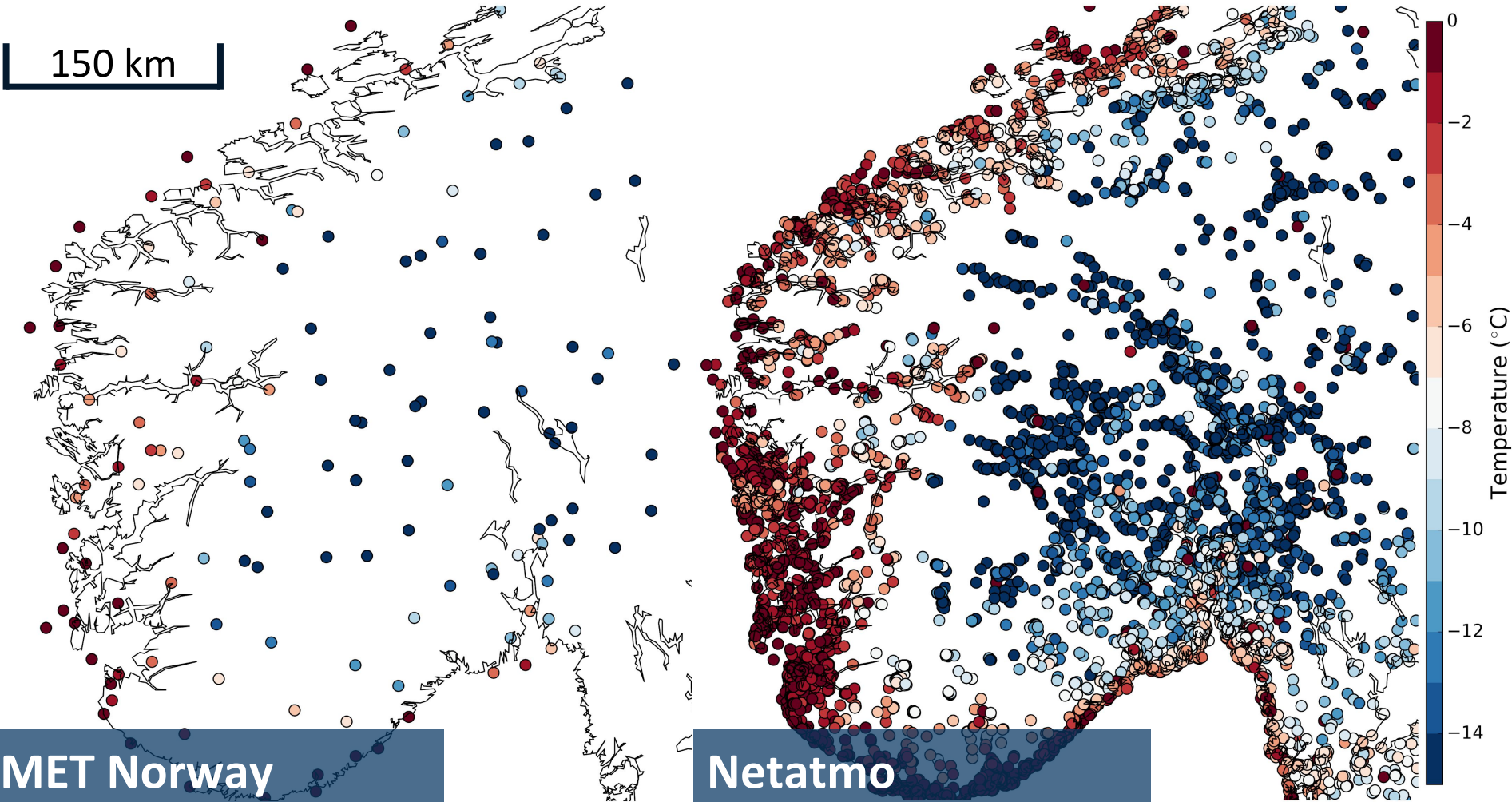
- ❑ Private weather stations are becoming popular
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- ❑ In March 2018, MET Norway introduced Netatmo observation into the post-processing of operational temperature forecast on Yr (for Nordic countries)



Network comparison

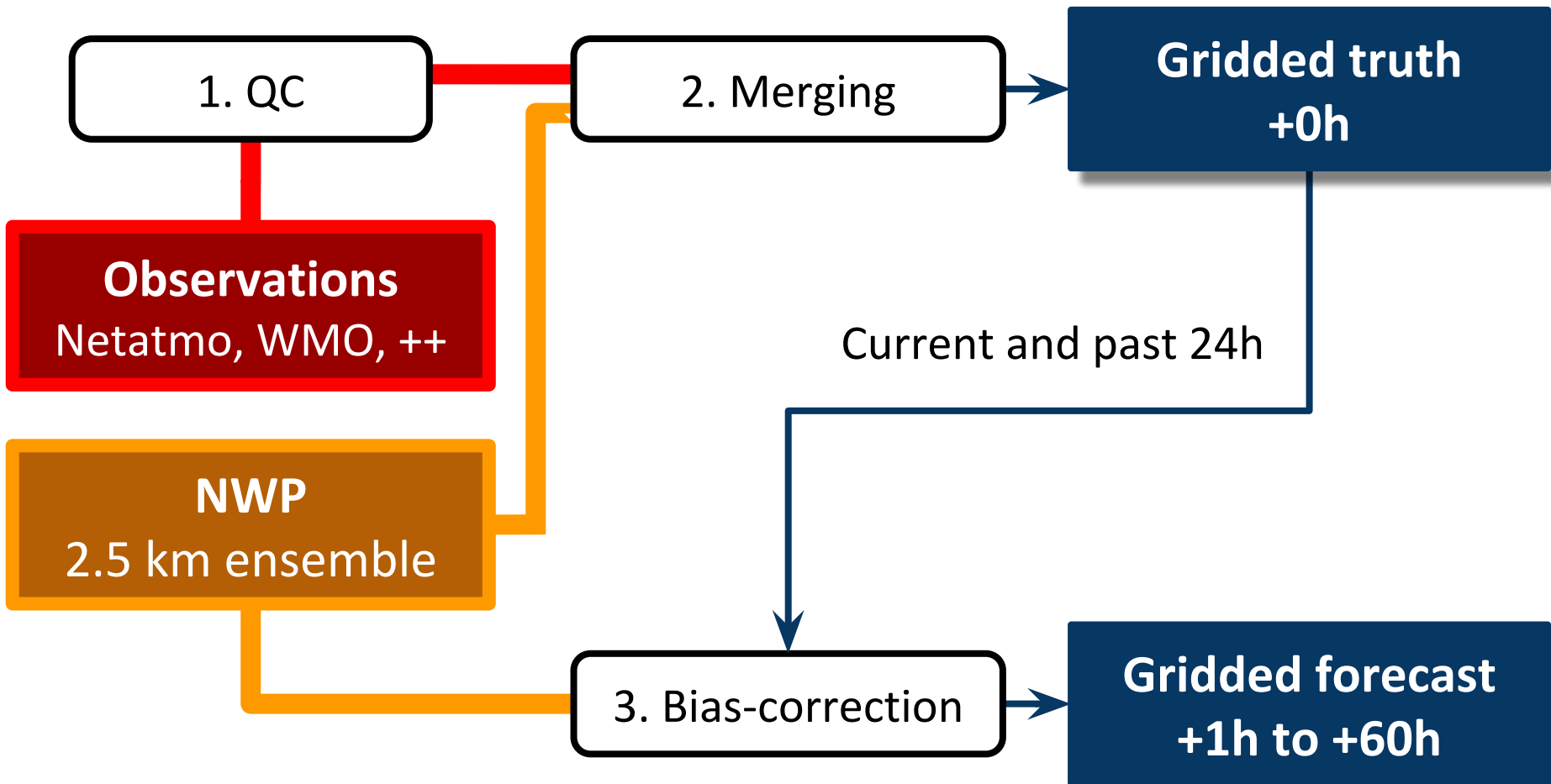
- Netatmo's station density is roughly 50 times greater than MET Norway's



Integrating Netatmo into our operational system

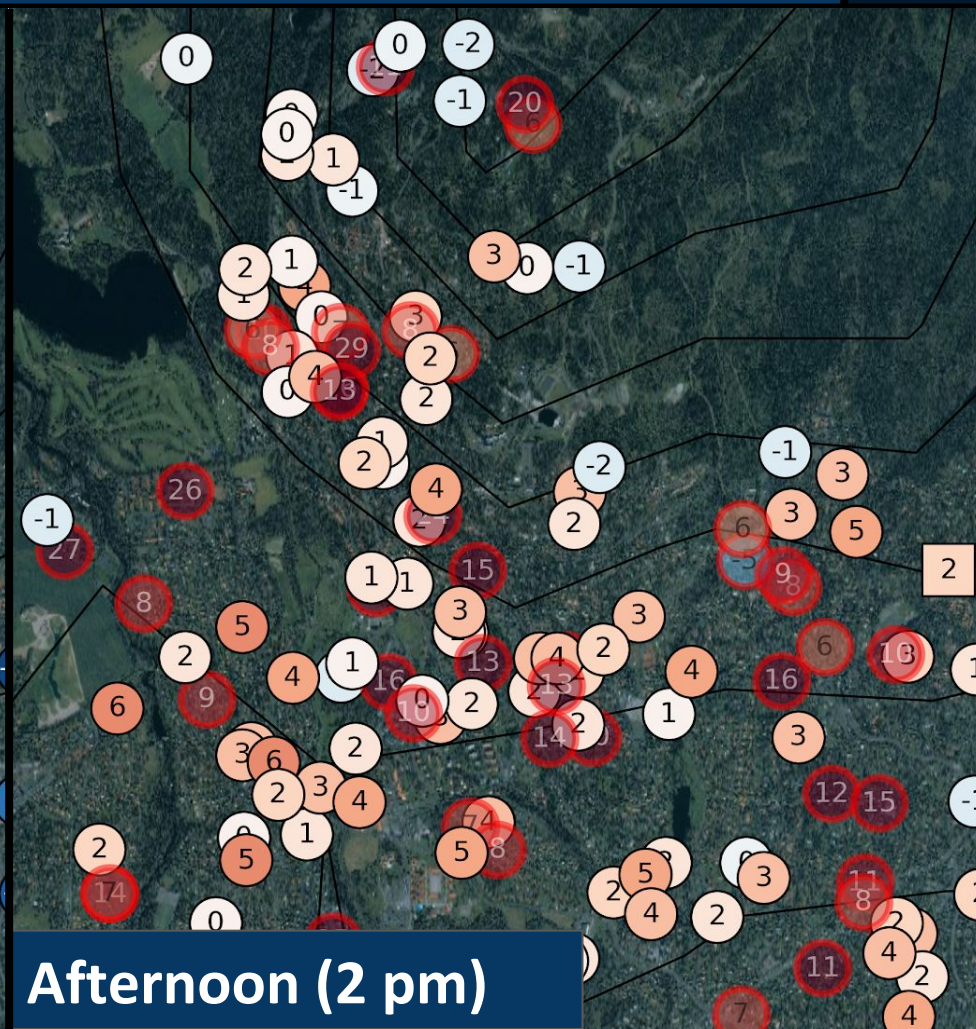
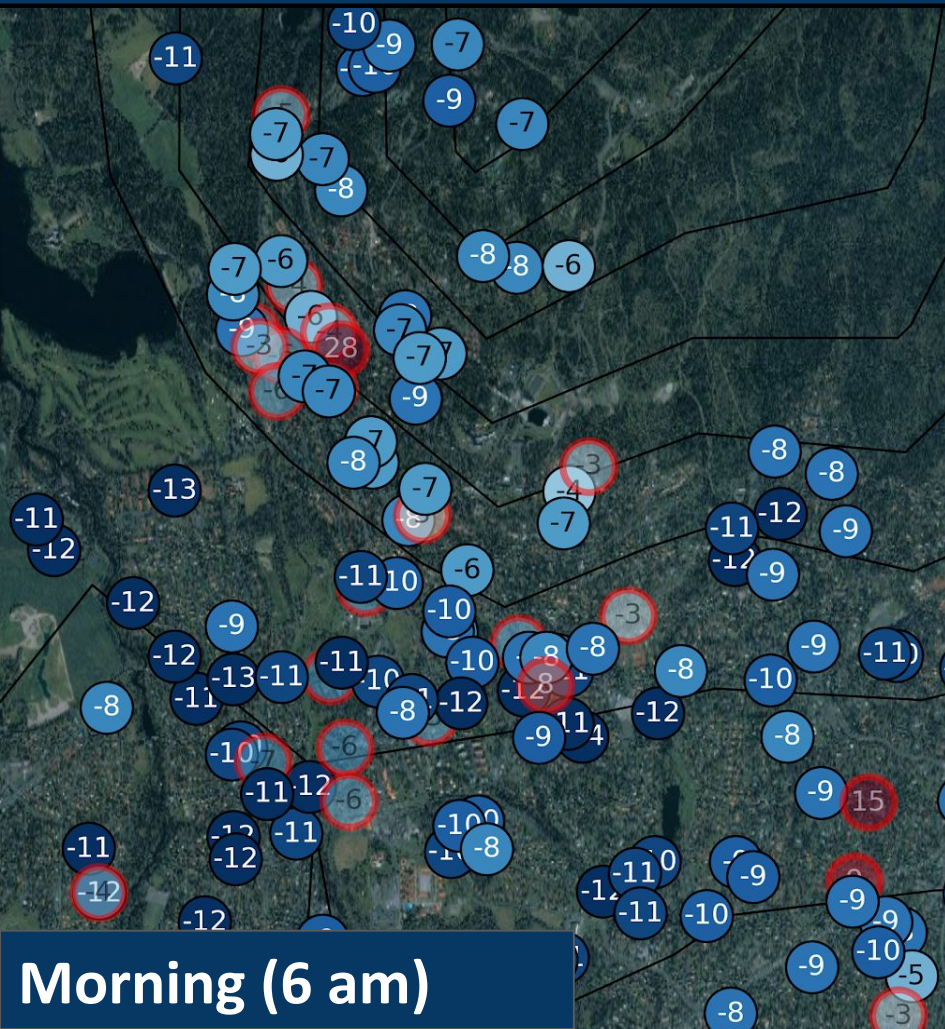


- ❑ Used in post-processing of temperature from NWP
- ❑ System is run every hour
- ❑ Seamless transition from +0h to +1h



1. Observation quality control

- ❑ Use neighbouring stations to remove suspicious values (21%)
- ❑ Each hour is checked independently

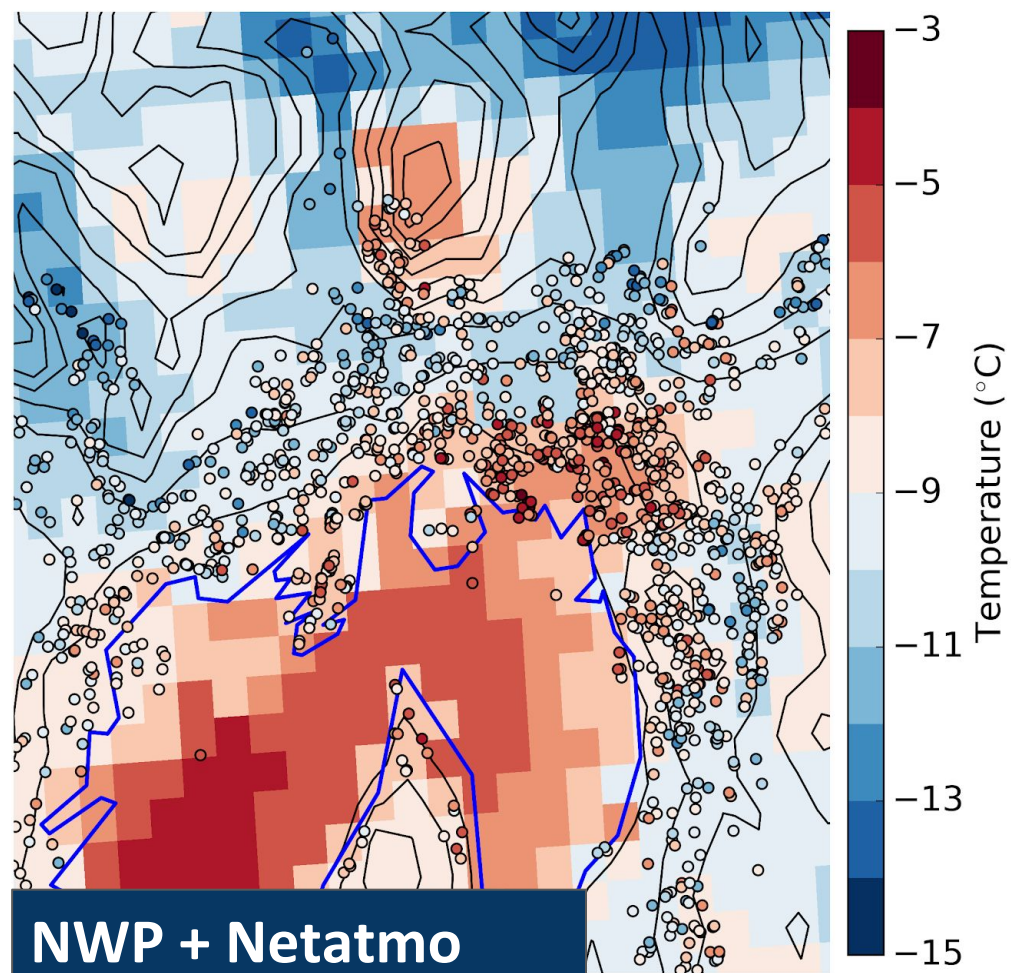
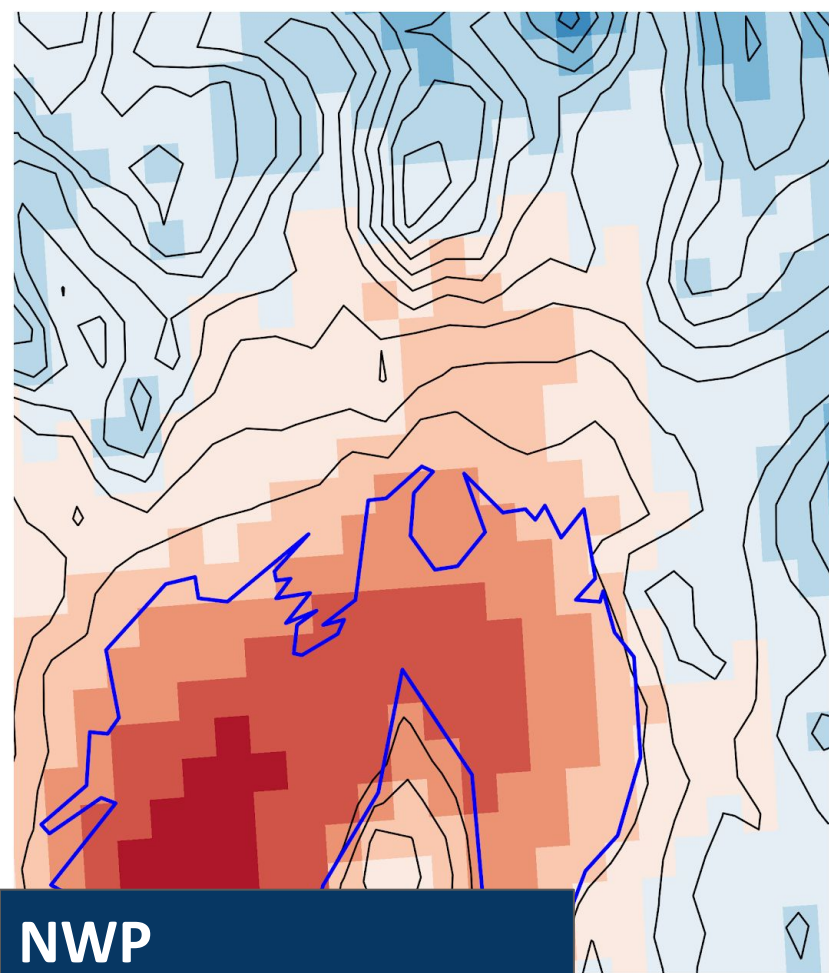


Morning (6 am)

Afternoon (2 pm)

2. Merging observations and NWP

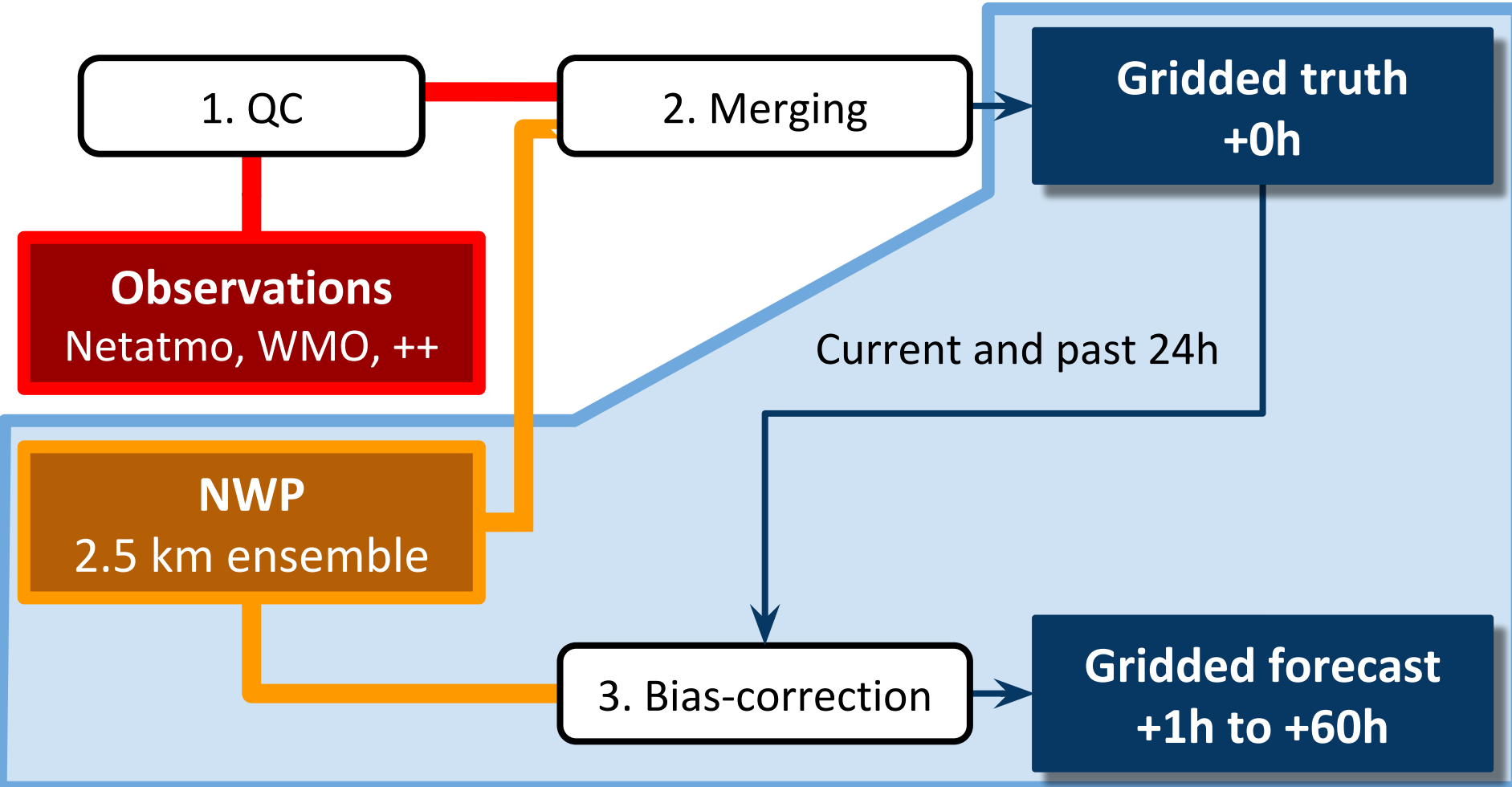
- ❑ Optimal interpolation (OI) is used to combine NWP and obs
- ❑ The covariance structure from EPS used



Integrating Netatmo into our operational system

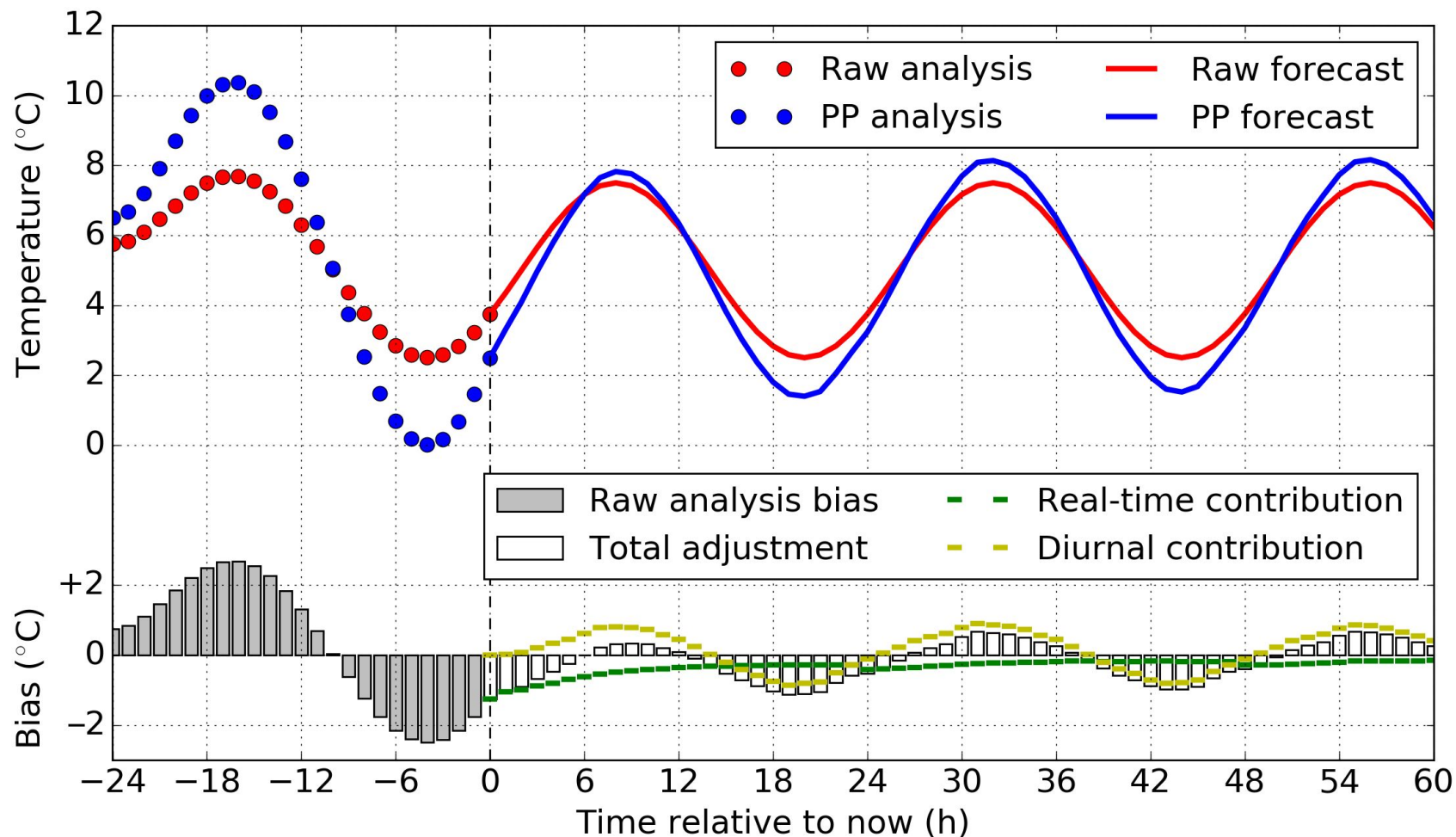


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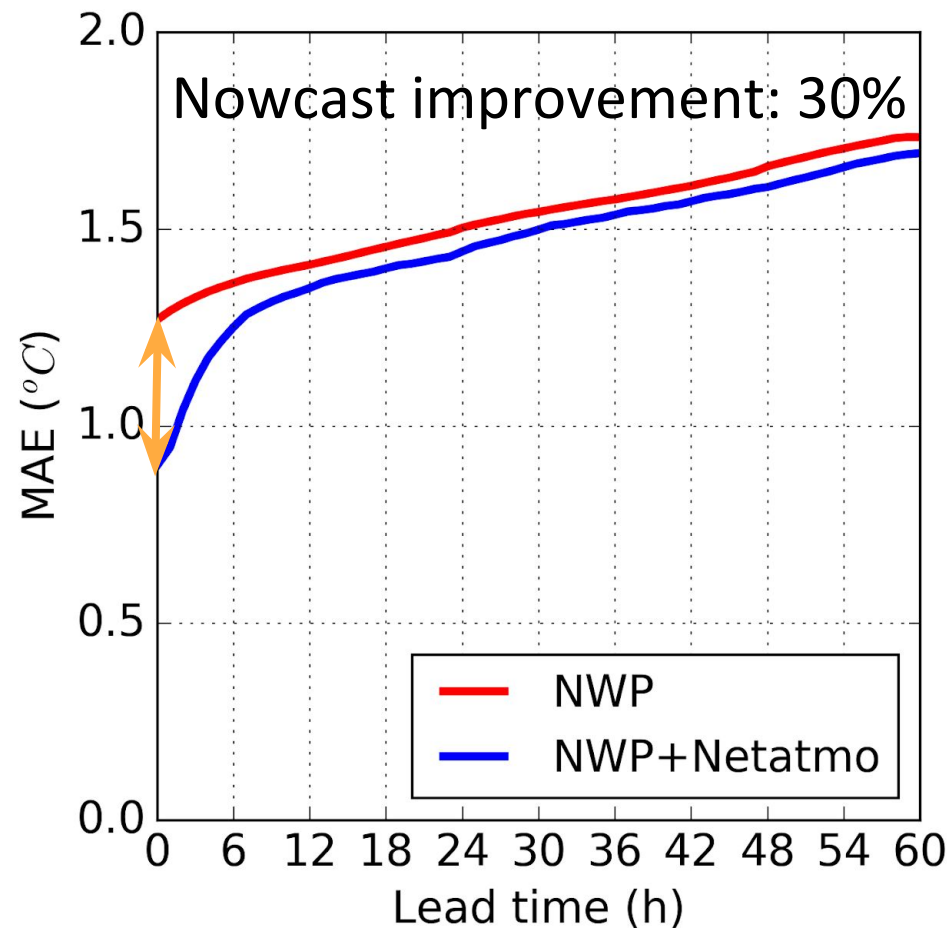
3. Bias-correction

- Gridpoint by gridpoint correction
- Seamless transition from gridded truth to gridded forecast
- Diurnally varying bias based on last 24 hours



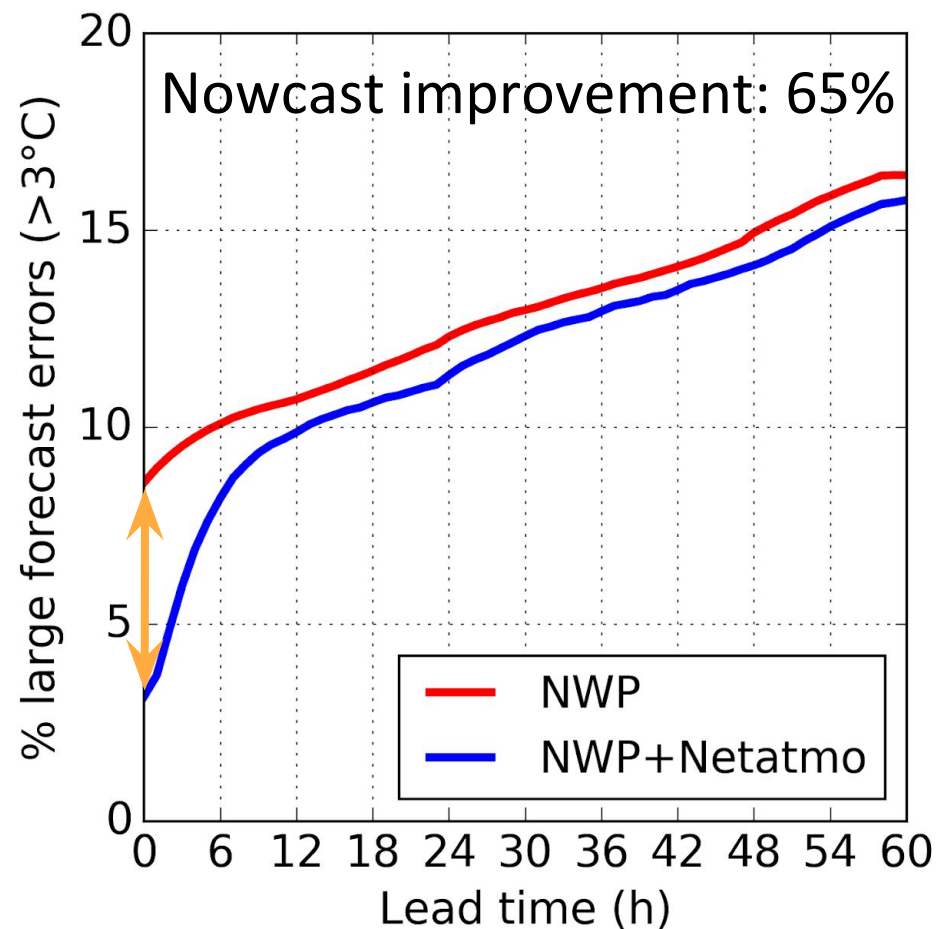
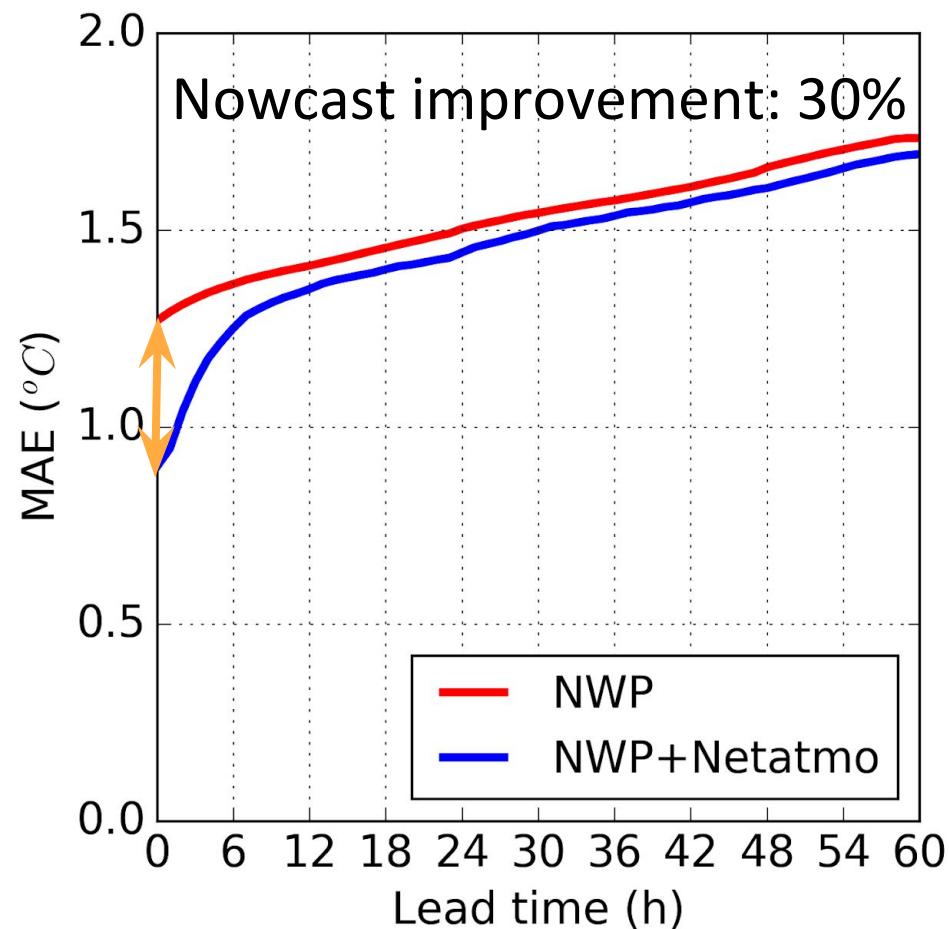
Impact on forecast accuracy

- ❑ 1-year evaluation at 93 Norwegian WMO stations
- ❑ All stations have at least 5 Netatmo stations within 5 km



Impact on forecast accuracy

- 1-year evaluation at 93 Norwegian WMO stations
- All stations have at least 5 Netatmo stations within 5 km



Final remarks

- ❑ Private observations improve temperature forecasts on Yr
- ❑ Quality control is essential for getting added value
- ❑ The network has enabled us to use other non-WMO obs
- ❑ Future work: integrating Netatmo precipitation into forecasts

More information: Thomas Nipen (thomasn@met.no)

QC software: www.github.com/metno/TITAN

PP software: www.github.com/metno/gridpp



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