

Operational polarimetric variables calibration at Météo France: where do we stand?

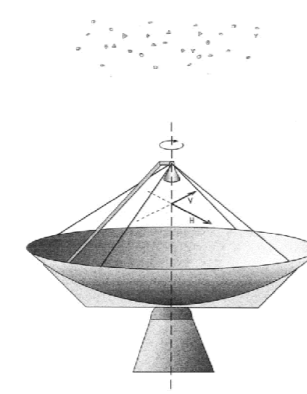
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METEO FRANCE DSO-CMR, Toulouse, France

Calibration Techniques:

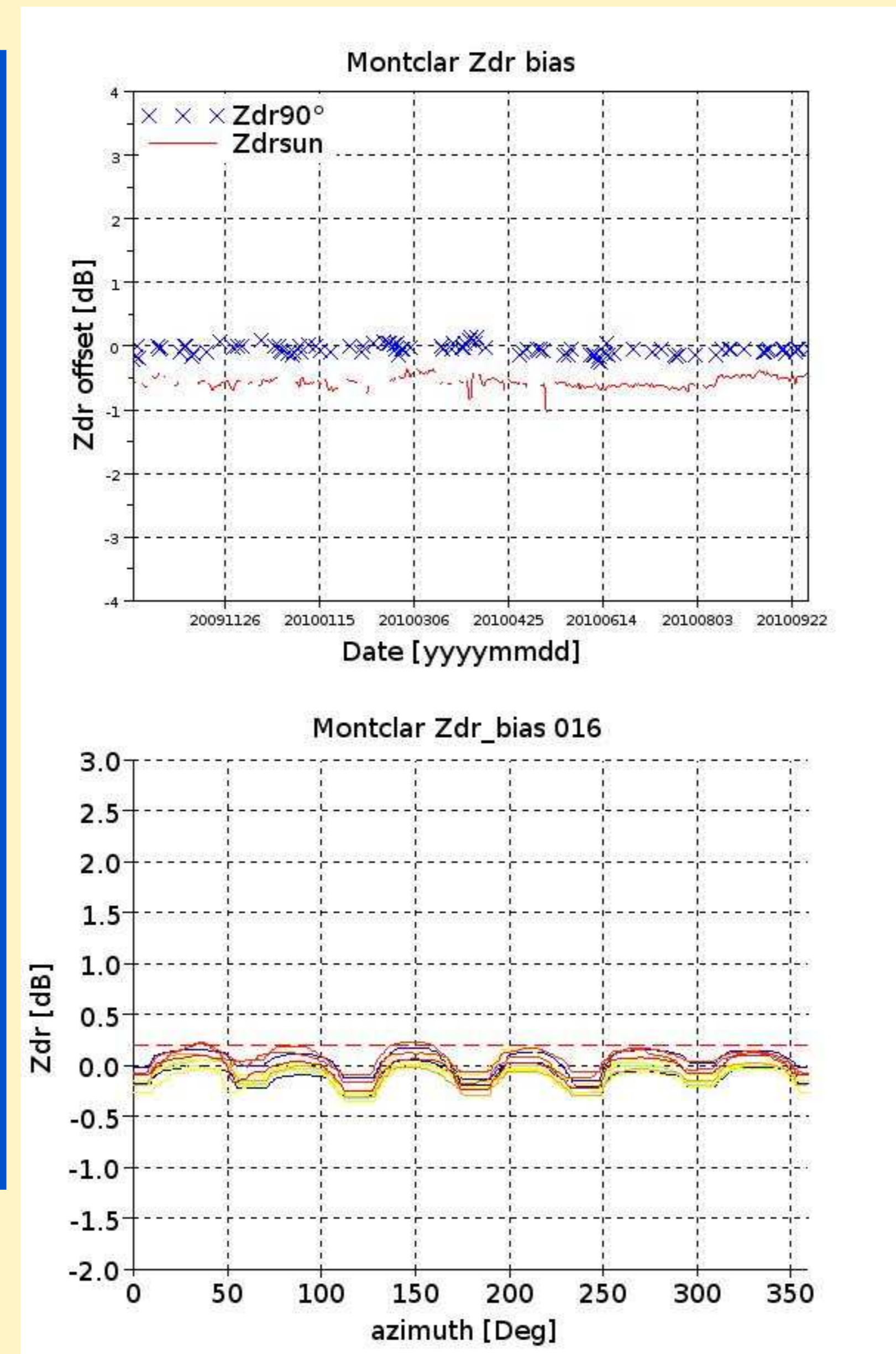
Zdr:

- 90° Elevation: System bias (Operational)
- Sun hits: RX bias (Operational)
- Light rain: Space dependent bias (Operational)

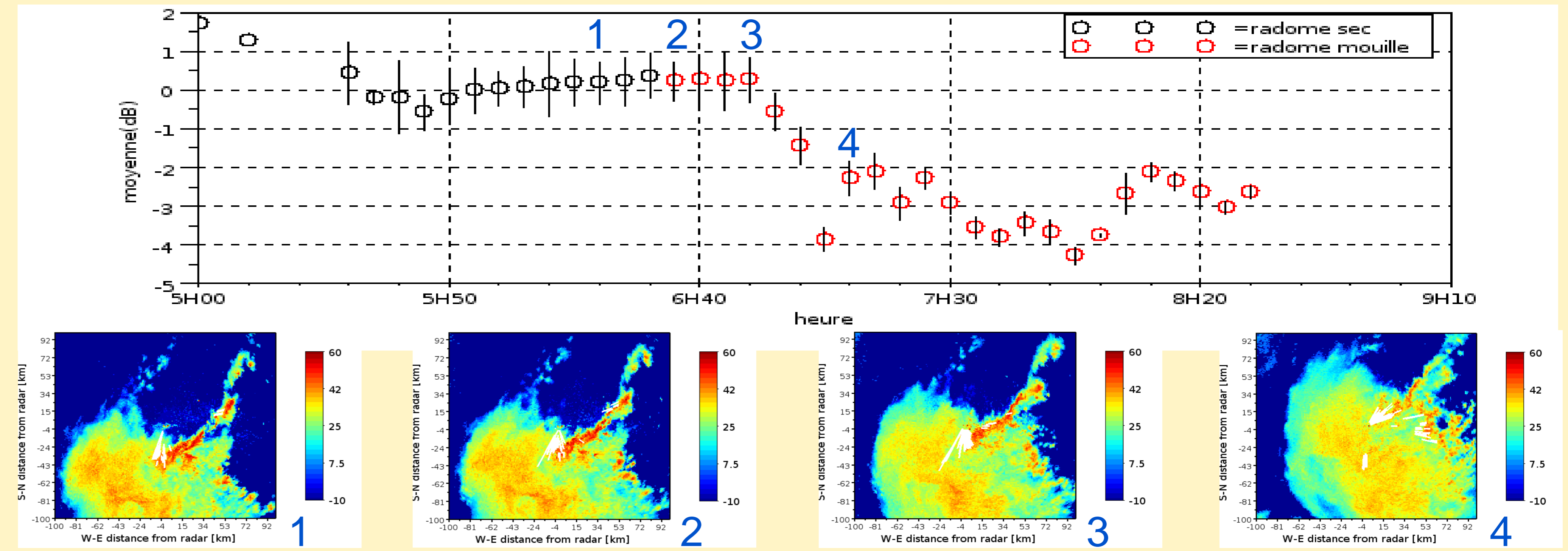


Zh:

- Sun hits: RX bias (Operational)
- Monthly Radar-Rain Gauge comparison (Hydrum factor): Relative bias (Operational)
- Self-consistency method: Absolute bias (Under study)



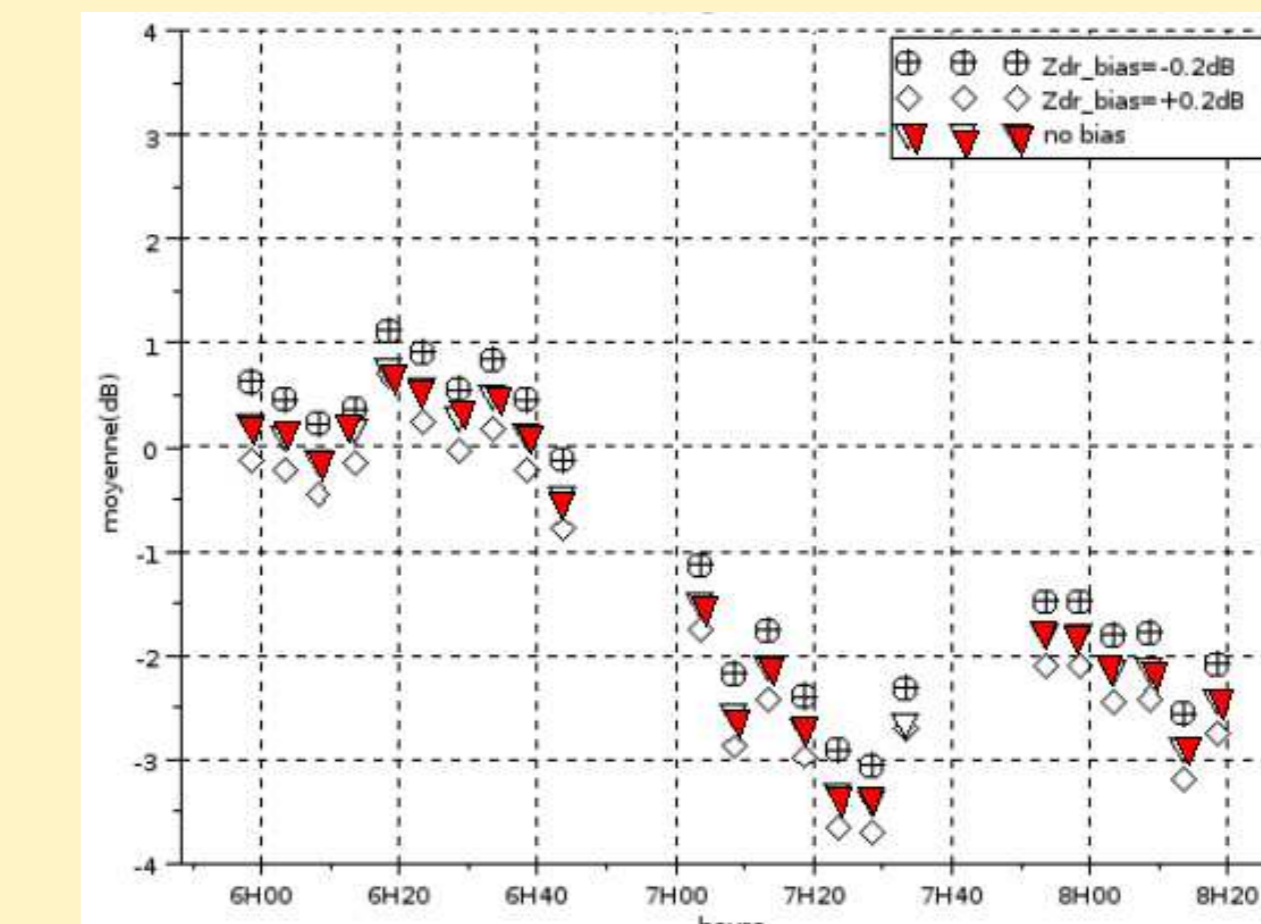
Effect of Wet Radome:



Sensitivity Analysis:

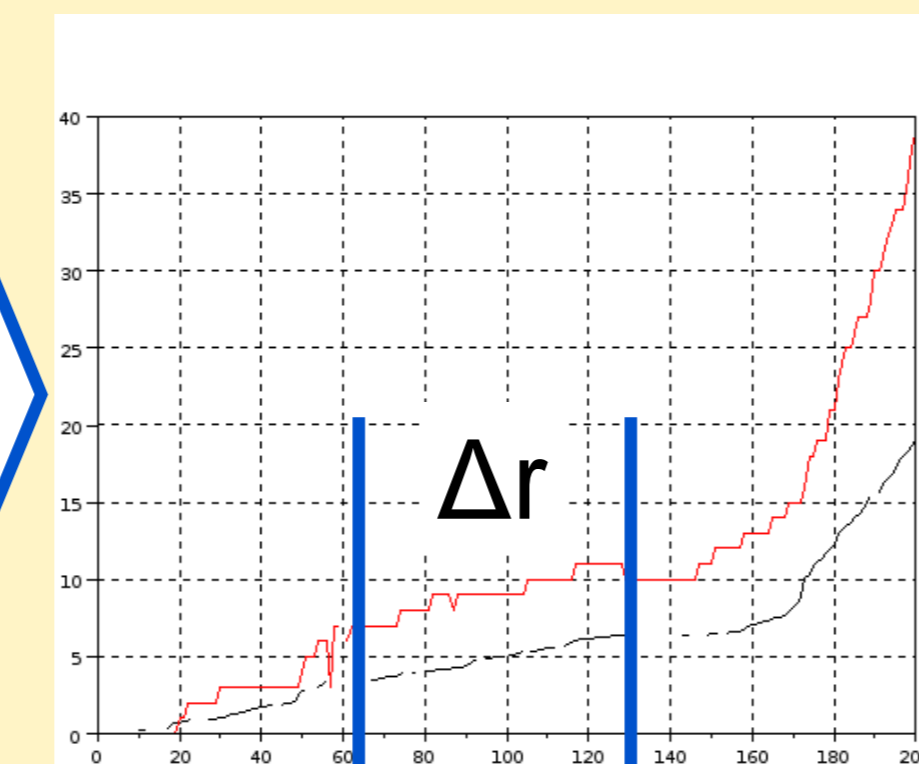
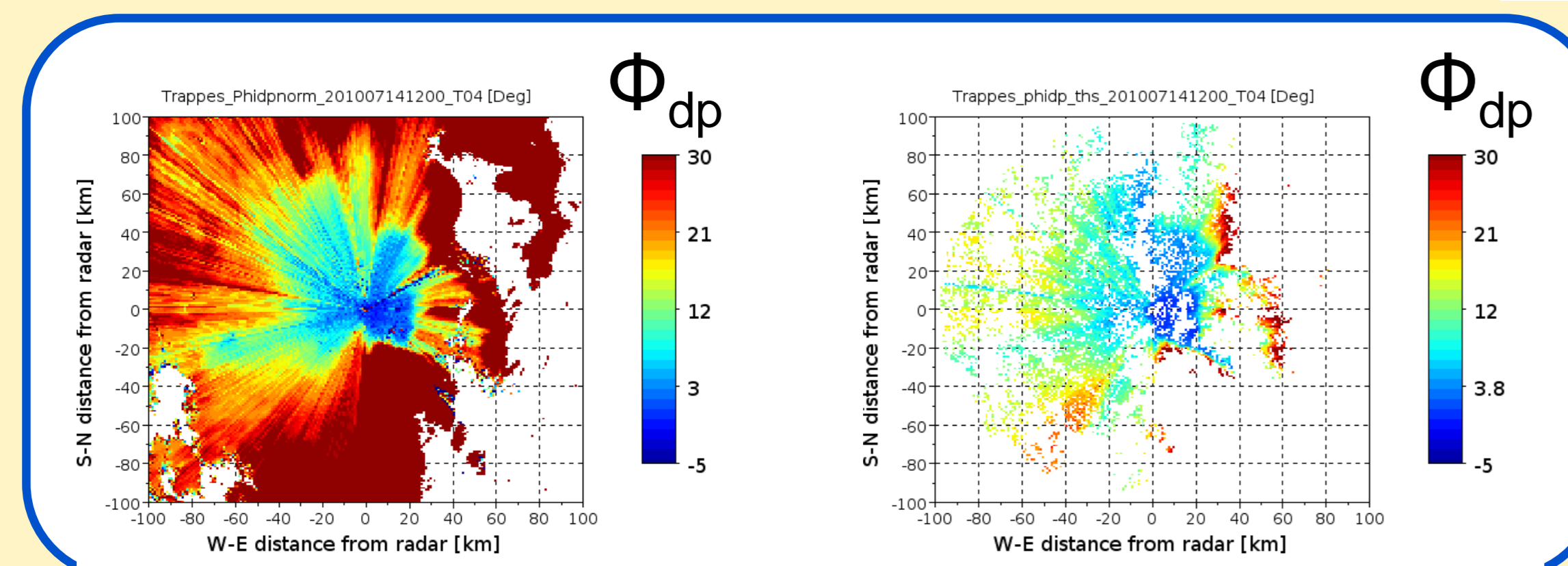
$\Delta r_{min} = 6$ km: Trade off between sufficient data and minimization of spurious values

0.2 dB Zdr bias \sim 0.5 dB Zh bias



Observations

Model



$$C\% = \frac{\Delta \phi_{dp}^h - \Delta \phi_{dp}^{obs}}{\Delta \phi_{dp}^{obs}} \times 100$$

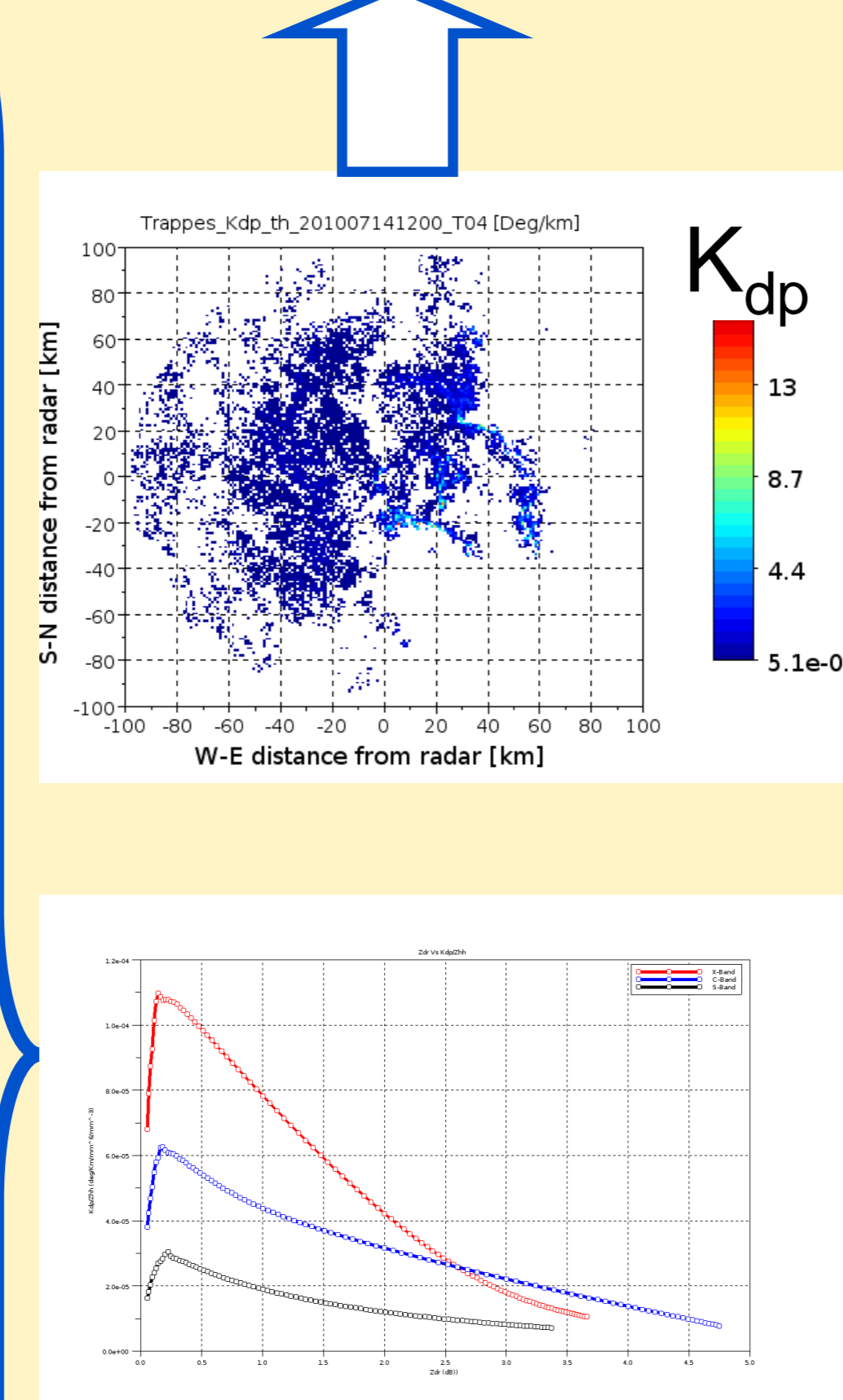
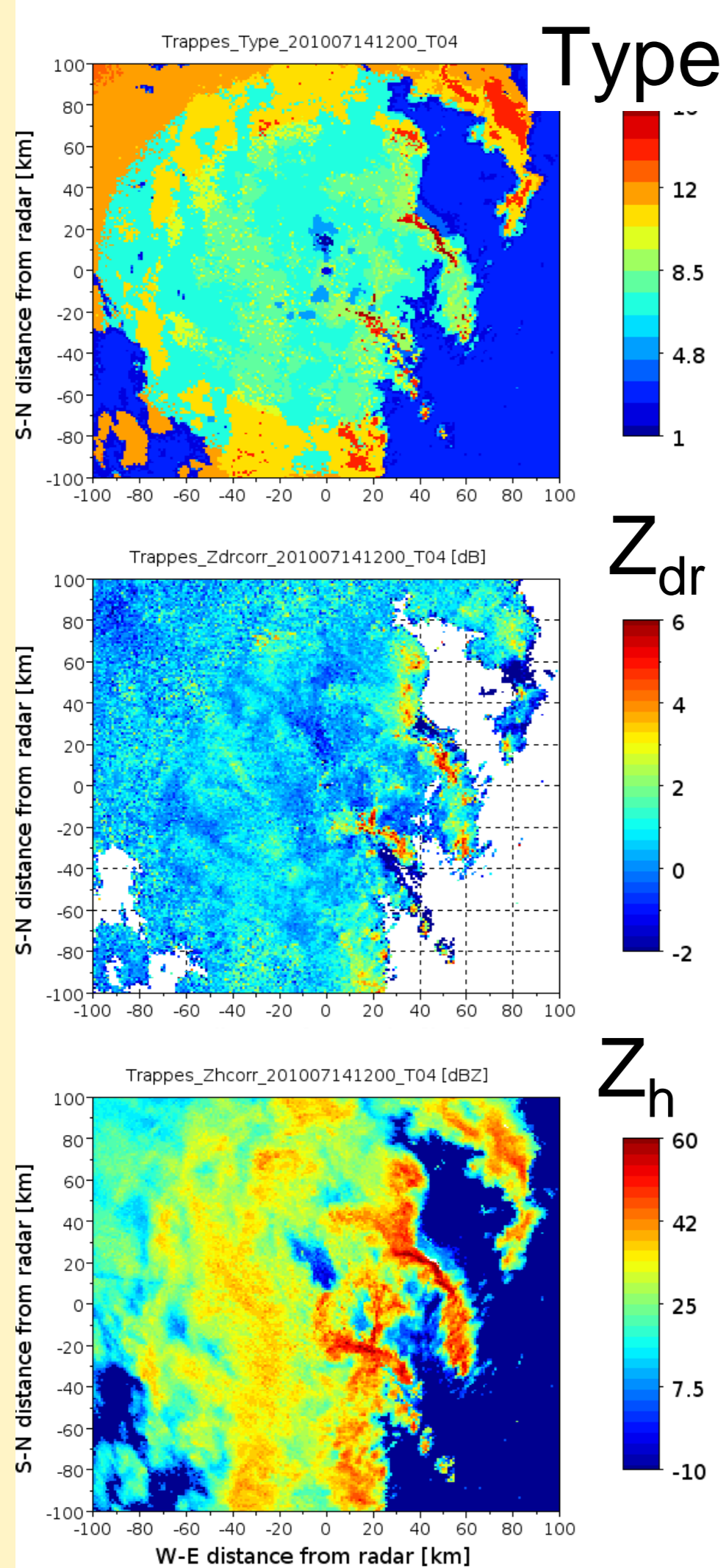
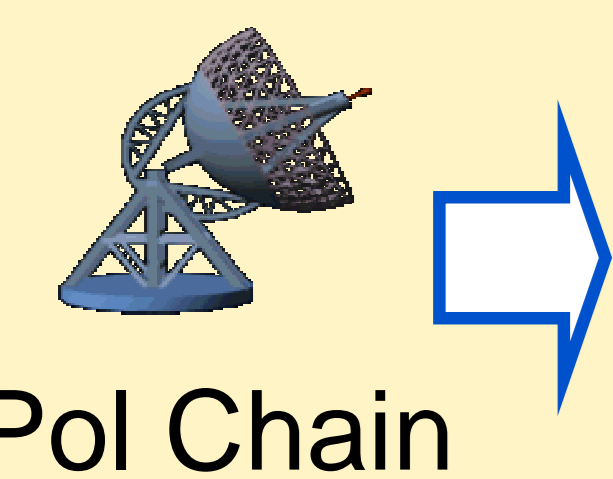
$$C_{dB} = 10 \log \left(1 + \frac{C\%}{100} \right)$$

Scan average

Daily Weighted average

Conclusion:

- Zdr of Météo France radars stable within +/- 0.3 dB
- Self consistency technique:
 - Method applicable for operational calibration
 - Sensitivity to Zdr calibration error within acceptable limits
 - Great sensitivity to wet radome
 - Qualitative validation: Good agreement with trend found in Hydrum factor
- Future work:
 - Long term statistical analysis
 - Application at X-band



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