#### Discussion on Observational Needs

#### **Discussion on Observational Needs**

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- A Few of the Priorities:
- Next Generation Global Prediction System Observations, Compute, Code
- · Accelerate Research-to-Operations
- Cost-Benefit Analysis on Observational Systems



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## How to improve forecast skill...

- · Observations
- · Quality control
- · Data assimilation
- · Dynamic core and model physics

# Observations are not created equal

- · Observing system experiments
- · Forecast sensitivity to observations
- · Cost-benefit analysis



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### Ocean observations are needed

- · Ocean observations
- Ocean model data assimilation
- · Two-way coupled models

## The global observation network

- · Geographic data voids
- · Data sharing
- · Public-private sustainable business models



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#### What other observations are out there?

- · New space-based data
- · Smartphone observations
- · Aircraft-based observations
- · Crowd-sourced data
- · Unconventional automated systems

# Ideas to accelerate research-to-operations

- Virtual machines (cloud HPC) for parallel development
- Fast-tracking satellite DA
- · Improves forecast skill sooner
- Drives up benefit in cost-benefit ratio



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Thank You!



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