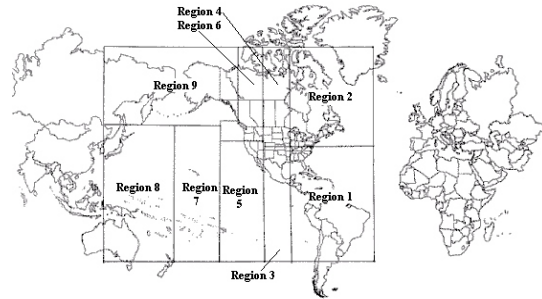


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**ABSTRACT**

The National Weather Service (NWS) in conjunction with the NESDIS Information Processing Division of the Office of Satellite Data Processing and Distribution plans to start distributing vertical soundings from polar orbiting environmental satellites as part of the AWIPS system. This distribution is scheduled to begin in February of 2003. Each sounding consists of 40 levels of temperature and humidity. An average of 220,000 - 230,000 soundings will be distributed daily, a one-hundred fold increase over the global radiosonde total of some 2,000 daily observations.

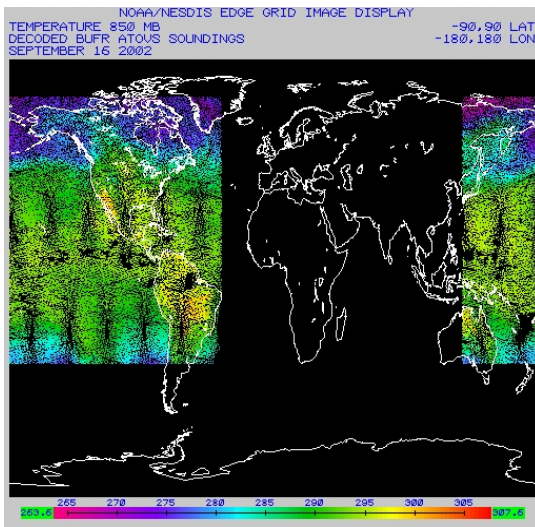


Nine geographic regions

These soundings will be encoded in BUFR (Binary Universal Form for the Representation of meteorological data) and distributed via the NWS Telecommunications Gateway in Silver Spring, MD. The soundings will be packaged in files, each dependent upon geographic region.

Each file will have a header of the format IUTXxx KNES ddhhmm cclc, where:

- IUTX - data type
- xx - two digit geographical region (01 to 09)
- KNES - ICAO indicator for the originating center
- ddhhmm system time message was made
- cclc four character end-of-header string



Sample daily AWIPS POES coverage at 850 mb

Soundings will be grouped and distributed based upon nine geographic regions, shown below.

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